



Unit Fifteen: Prevention

Directions: Answer each of these questions in the space provided.

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What is universal intervention?  
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What is criminal commitment?  
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What is indicated intervention?  
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What does psychoanalysis say about the concept of prevention?  
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What does the cognitive behavioral school say about the concept of prevention?  
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What does the biological school say about the concept of prevention?  
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What does the social learning school say about the concept of prevention?  
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What are the four conditions before a person can be involuntarily committed?  
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What is the Tarasoff Decision?  
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What is insanity and how can it be used as a defense?  
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What is deinstitutionalization?  
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What is aftercare?  
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What does it mean to be committed?  
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What is crisis intervention?  
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What is forensic psychology?  
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What is indicated prevention?  
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What is milieu therapy?  
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What is short-term crisis therapy?  
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What is a telephone hotline?  
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What is universal prevention?  
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What is malpractice?  
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What is health psychology?  
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What is the M'naghten Rule?  
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What is the Durham Test?  
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What is the irresistible Impulse Test?  
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What is a competency evaluation?  
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What rights do the mentally ill have?

What is the right to confidentiality?

What is managed care?

What is a peer review procedure?

What is emergency commitment?

What is civil commitment?

What percent of people with mental illness are dangerous?

What is clinical health psychology?

What is Public health psychology?

What is Community health psychology?

What is the Society of Critical health psychology?

What is impulsive violence?

What three institutions are most involved in primary prevention?

What is the NIHM?

What is the WFMH?

What are the consequences of childhood neglect?

What are the results of community prevention programs?

What is the Psychodynamic Model?

What is the Behavioral Model?

What is the Cognitive Model?

What is the Humanist-Existential Model?

What is Psychoanalysis?

What is Social Skills Training?

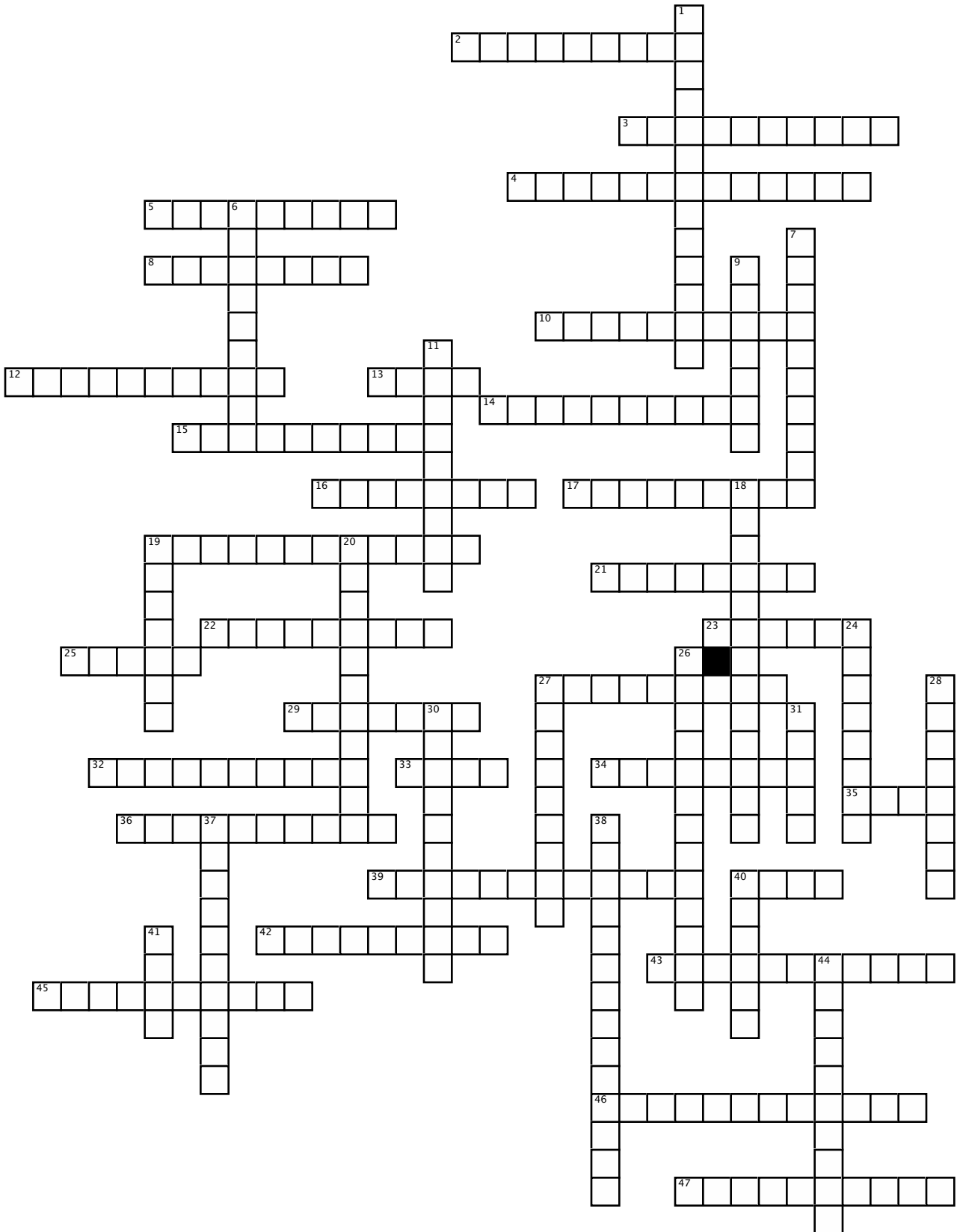
What is social breakdown syndrome?

Unit Fifteen: Prevention  
The World of Abnormal Behavior - An Ounce of Prevention

Directions: Answer each of these questions in the space provided.

1. Gloria Rodriguez says that Avance assists parents to "improve themselves emotionally, economically, and socially." In what ways does it do that?
2. Why does Avance use graduates of the program on its staff?
3. What kind of support is provided to families through the home visit program?
4. How does Mary exemplify the success of the Avance program?
5. What is meant by the statement, "Nothing is one dimensional at Avance?" What does this have to do with an overall theory of prevention?
6. What kinds of changes is Avance making in people's lives? Discuss how the program helps these changes to occur.
7. James Comer believes that young people today have more decisions to make, more models of undesirable behavior to observe, and fewer adults in their lives to support them. How does the New Haven program attempt to overcome these problems?
8. Discuss three situations in which the development of problem solving and critical thinking skills might assist a teenager to avoid risk behaviors.
9. In what ways does the use of role-playing help participants in the Jobs Project avoid the development of psychological disorders?
10. Discuss the tradeoffs between providing money for prevention and providing money for the care of people with psychological disorders. Relate your thinking to the economics of the Job's Project.
11. What advantages emerged from placing all Austin, Texas, agencies that help the elderly in one building?
12. What is the value of combining programs that serve children with those that serve the elderly?

Unit Review Number Fifteen  
Prevention



## Across

2. Psychoanalysis proposes that "unconscious" \_\_\_\_\_ account for all forms of normal and abnormal psychological functioning.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ Model emphasizes ingrained behavior and the ways in which it is learned?
4. The humanist-Existential Model stresses the role of values and choices in determining human \_\_\_\_\_ and fulfillment.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ Model concentrates on the process and content of the thinking that underlies behavior.
8. Prevention \_\_\_\_\_ cost society less than direct psychological services.
10. Milieu therapy is a \_\_\_\_\_ concept suggesting that the therapeutic environment or milieu must change to improve the self concept of the client.
12. Social skills training is when \_\_\_\_\_ point out the social deficits of clients and then role-play social situations with the clients.
13. Managed \_\_\_\_\_ involves the use of a for profit service provider which maintains the system and policies of care. profit
14. Universal \_\_\_\_\_ is an effort aimed at influencing the general population by altering conditions that contribute to mental illness.
15. The World \_\_\_\_\_ for Mental Health promotes cooperation among world governments and mental health organizations.
16. The International Society of \_\_\_\_\_ Health Psychology is a society devoted to debate about critical ideas within health psychology and developing new ways of health psychology practice.
17. Deinstitutionalization is the transfer of large numbers of patients from state mental hospitals into \_\_\_\_\_ programs.
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ impulse is a defense by excuse, in this case some sort of insanity, in which the defendant argues that they should not be held criminally liable for their actions that broke the law, because they could not control those actions.
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ Decision is a California legal holding that imposes a duty on a therapist to warn appropriate person(s) when she or he becomes aware that a patient may present a risk of harm to a specific person or persons.
22. Health psychology is \_\_\_\_\_ with understanding how biological, psychological, environmental, and cultural factors are involved in physical health and the prevention of illness.
23. The \_\_\_\_\_ Rule or "product test" was adopted by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit in 1954, in the case of *Durham v. U.S.* (214 F.2d 862), and states that "... an accused is not criminally responsible if his unlawf
25. The \_\_\_\_\_ most involved institutions interested in primary prevention are economic planning, public education and social security.

## Down

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ Model focuses on peoples unconscious internal dynamics and conflicts.
6. Children who are \_\_\_\_\_ often show impaired cognitive development, aggressive behavior, difficulty relating to others.
7. Forensic \_\_\_\_\_ is the field that examines the rights involving mental patients.
9. A telephone \_\_\_\_\_ is staffed by individuals who are trained to help callers deal with immediate stress related situations.
11. Confidentiality is an ethical \_\_\_\_\_ associated mental health workers. It suggests that some types of communication between a person and a mental health professionals are "privileged" and may not be discussed or divulged to third parties.
18. In order for a person to be \_\_\_\_\_ committed, there must be a court hearing, a psychiatric evaluation, a court order and the protection of all individual rights including habeas corpus.
19. Health psychology is concerned with understanding how biological, psychological, environmental, and cultural factors are involved in physical health and the prevention of \_\_\_\_\_.
20. Malpractice refers to inappropriate \_\_\_\_\_ activities given to the patient.
24. The \_\_\_\_\_ ill have many guaranteed civil rights including the right to treatment and the right to refuse treatment.
26. Cognitive psychology would say that the best prevention for mental illness is a better \_\_\_\_\_ of the psychological dimensions in a person's world.
27. To be \_\_\_\_\_ means to be enrolled in a mental hospital.
28. Impulsive \_\_\_\_\_ is what happens when a seemingly well controlled person acts aggressively.
30. Indicated \_\_\_\_\_ is a form of intervention that is early in the patients experience.
31. Insanity is a \_\_\_\_\_ defense plea used in criminal trials to claim that the defendant is innocent because they were not able to control themselves psychologically.
37. Clinical health \_\_\_\_\_ (ClHP) is a term for a division of health psychology that reflects the fact that the field was originally a branch of clinical psychology.
38. Social breakdown syndrome is the series of \_\_\_\_\_ like withdrawal, anger, physical aggressiveness and loss of interest that can happen in institutions.
40. The biological \_\_\_\_\_ would say that the best prevention to mental illness is physical health and chemical balance.
41. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the national institute of mental health and is interested in assisting with community mental health issues.
44. Criminal \_\_\_\_\_ is either where the individual is judged unstable at the time of the crime or at the time of the trial.

## Across

27. After care is a \_\_\_\_\_ based mental health program designed to assist a patient with the transition from institution to community life.

29. Short term crisis \_\_\_\_\_ is a form of indicated therapy that addresses the immediate problem.

32. Involuntary \_\_\_\_\_ is the practice of placing a person to a psychiatric hospital or ward against his or her will, in compliance with mental health laws of the country. Commitment is normally time-limited and requires reevaluation at fixed intervals.

33. A \_\_\_\_\_ review procedure is where a group of associates to a therapist are involved in reviewing the diagnosis of a client.

34. The social \_\_\_\_\_ school would say that the best prevention to mental illness is having good role models being taught to have confidence in one's abilities.

35. Some states allow clinicians to call for short term commitment if a person's \_\_\_\_\_ is at stake.

36. In the United States criminal justice system, a \_\_\_\_\_ evaluation is an assessment of the ability of a defendant to understand and rationally participate in a court process.

39. Crisis \_\_\_\_\_ is immediate therapy given in emergency situations.

40. The M'Naghten rule states: "Every man is to be presumed to be \_\_\_\_\_, and . . . that to establish a defense on the ground of insanity, it must be clearly proved that, at the time of the committing of the act, the party ACCUSED was laboring under such

42. Approximately 90 percent of individuals with mental disorders are not \_\_\_\_\_.

43. Psychoanalysis would suggest that the the best prevention is an open awareness of \_\_\_\_\_ conflicts in the mind.

45. Health \_\_\_\_\_ is concerned with understanding how biological, psychological, environmental, and cultural factors are involved in physical health and the prevention of illness.

46. Universal \_\_\_\_\_ is the idea that the totality of the individual must be considered when attempting to facilitate mental health.

47. Indicated \_\_\_\_\_ is a form of intervention that is early in the patients experience.